

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A semiconductor memory device, comprising:
a plurality of input terminals for receiving write data, a control
signal and an address signal; and
at least one output terminal for outputting read data, said read data
being allowed to be different in bit width from said write data.

2. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, further
comprising a data control circuit for changing a number of terminal(s)
functioning as the input terminal(s) and a number of terminal(s)
functioning as the output terminal(s).

3. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, wherein
the input terminals are coupled to a first bus, and said at least one output
terminal is coupled to a second bus, and each of the first and second buses
is a unidirectional bus for transferring a signal or data in one direction.

4. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, further
comprising:
a write conversion circuit coupled between an internal data bus and
the input terminal(s) for converting write data applied to said input
terminal(s) into internal write data being equal in bit width to said internal
data bus, and outputting said internal write data; and
a read conversion circuit coupled between said internal data bus and
the output terminal for converting internal read data read onto said
internal data bus into data being equal in bit width to said at least one
output terminal, and transferring converted data to said at least one output
terminal.

5. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 4, wherein
said write conversion circuit includes a serial/parallel conversion
circuit for sequentially receiving write data applied to said input

terminal(s), and transferring received write data in parallel onto said
5 internal data bus, and

said read conversion circuit includes a parallel/serial conversion
circuit for receiving data of a plurality of bits read in parallel onto said
internal data bus, and converting said data of a plurality of bits into serial
10 data to sequentially transfer said serial data to said at least one output
terminal.

6. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 5, further
comprising a data-bit control circuit for changing a bit width of input data
of said serial/parallel conversion circuit and a bit width of output data of
said parallel/serial conversion circuit.

7. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 4, further
comprising a data-bit control circuit for changing a number of bits of input
data of said write conversion circuit and a number of bits of output data of
said read conversion circuit.

8. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 4, further
comprising a control circuit for operating said write conversion circuit and
said read conversion circuit in parallel.

9. A memory system, comprising:
a memory for storing information;
a memory controller for controlling access to said memory;
a first unidirectional bus for transferring write data, a control signal
5 and an address signal from said memory controller to said memory; and
a second unidirectional bus for transferring read data from said
memory to said memory controller, said read data being allowed to be
different in bit width from said write data.

10. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory
includes:

a write circuit for receiving said write data to produce internal write data;

5 a read circuit for producing said read data from internal read data that is read internally; and

a data-bit changing circuit for changing a number of bits of input data of said write circuit and a number of bits of output data of said read circuit.

11. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory controller includes a circuit for changing a number of bits of said write data and a number of bits of said read data.

12. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory includes circuitry for simultaneously inputting and outputting said write data and said read data.

13. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory controller includes circuitry for simultaneously transferring said write data and said read data.

14. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said first unidirectional bus transfers the write data, the control signal and the address signal through common data bus lines.

15. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, wherein the input terminals receive the write data, the control signal and the address signal at common terminals.